

Regin Jan. 6 - 1959

30.24- 5743

A115 NIGHT LEAD PACIFISTS
SWAFFHAM, ENGLAND, JAN. 6 (AP)-TWO PACIFICISTS--JAILED FOR INVADING
A BASE FOR AMERICAN ROCKETS--WENT ON A HUNGER STRIKE TODAY.
THEY WERE AMONG A GROUP OF DEMONSTRATORS WHO STAGED A PROTEST MARCH
AT A NEW MISSILE SITE NEAR HERE BEFORE CHRISTMAS. THEY WERE GIVEN
14-DAY SENTENCES ON CHARGES OF OBSTRUCTING THE LAW AFTER CLASHING WITH
POLICE.
WARRANTS HAVE BEEN ISSUED FOR 11 MORE MEN AND 8 WOMEN WHO TOOK PART
IN THE DEMONSTRATIONS.

AS1030PFS

A128 (140)
SWAFFHAM, ENGLAND, JAN. 6 (AP)-A BRITISH COURT ISSUED WARRANTS
TODAY FOR THE ARREST OF 19 PACIFISTS WHO INVADDED A BASE FOR AMERICAN
ROCKETS.
WARRANTS FOR A NUMBER OF OTHERS ARE EXPECTED LATER. POLICE ARE
EXPECTED TO BEGIN MAKING THE ARRESTS TOMORROW.
DURING THE WEEKEND OF DEC. 20 GROUPS OF PACIFISTS MARCHED ON THE
RAF BASE HERE WHERE AMERICAN THOR MISSILES WILL BE MOUNTED. TWICE
THEY TRIED TO STOP CONSTRUCTION. POLICE DRAGGED THEM AWAY ON CHARGES
OF OBSTRUCTING THE LAW.
DURING HEARINGS A JUDGE TOLD THOSE SEIZED EITHER TO SIGN PLEDGES
NOT TO REPEAT THE PERFORMANCE OR GO TO JAIL FOR 14 DAYS. HE GAVE
THEM SEVERAL DAYS TO MAKE THEIR CHOICE. ELEVEN MEN AND EIGHT
WOMEN HAVE SAID THEY WOULD NOT SIGN GOOD BEHAVIOR PLEDGES. FOUR OTHER
MEN AND ONE WOMAN AGREED TO SIGN.
TWO ALREADY HAVE BEGUN THEIR TERMS. SEVERAL OTHERS HAVE NOT
INDICATED THEIR INTENTIONS.
THE COURT DECLINED TO SAY IF THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT, AN ANGLICAN
MINISTER, WAS AMONG THE 19 FOR WHOM WARRANTS WERE ISSUED.

K1119AES

A113 (110)
LONDON, JAN. 6 (AP)-A FUGITIVE RED CHINESE PIANIST CAME OUT OF HIDING
IN BRITAIN TODAY AND SAID HE HAS NO INTENTION OF RETURNING TO HIS
HOMELAND.
HANDSOME 24-YEAR-OLD FU TSUN--WHO HAS BEEN ACCLAIMED FOR HIS
KEYBOARD VIRTUOSITY--TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WANTS TO STAY IN BRITAIN
INDEFINITELY.
FU FLED TO BRITAIN LAST MONTH FROM WARSAW WHERE HE HAD BEEN STUDYING
WESTERN MUSIC. HE CAME HERE IN DEFIANCE OF AN ORDER TO RETURN TO RED
CHINA AND HAS BEEN IN HIDING AT A WESTERN ENGLAND COUNTRY HOME.
HE SAID HIS FAMILY STILL LIVES IN SHANGHAI AND HIS YOUNGER
BROTHER IS STUDYING TO BE A RED CHINESE DIPLOMAT.
FU SAID HE HAS NO INTEREST IN POLITICS--"I JUST WANT TO BE AN
ARTIST AND I WAS AFRAID THEY WOULD NOT LET ME CONTINUE STUDYING AND
PERFORMING IN CHINA."

AS1027PES

B39 (Q)
-17- NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (250)
LONDON, JAN. 6 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL TONIGHT WELCOMED THE
RETURN OF WEST GERMANY TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND PRAISED FRANCE'S
ROLE IN HELPING TO BRING THE GERMANS BACK.
IN A NOW RARE PUBLIC SPEECH, THE 84-YEAR-OLD CHURCHILL ADDRESSED
LEADERS OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY ORGANIZATION IN WOODFORD, THE LONDON
SUBURB HE REPRESENTS IN PARLIAMENT.
"TWELVE YEARS AGO I EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT FRANCE WOULD LEAD

GERMANY BY THE HAND BACK INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY," CHURCHILL SAID.
"I AM HAPPY TO SEE EACH NEW DEVELOPMENT OF FRANCO-GERMAN FRIENDSHIP
AND I TRUST BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, BOUND INCREASINGLY
TOGETHER, WILL CONTINUE ALWAYS TO LEND THEM ALL SUPPORT AND HELP."
CHURCHILL HAILED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AS
WELL AS HIS "OLD FRIEND AND WARTIME COLLEAGUE" FRENCH PREMIER DE GAULLE.
"IN GENERAL DE GAULLE AND DR. ADENAUER IN GERMANY WE ARE FORTUNATE
TO HAVE TWO WISE AND FORCEFUL LEADERS OF THEIR COUNTRIES WHO ARE
ALSO PROVED FRIENDS OF GREAT BRITAIN," CHURCHILL SAID.
TURNING TO BRITISH POLITICS, CHURCHILL DISCLOSED HE HAD A
PRIME ROLE IN THE SELECTION OF HAROLD MACMILLAN TO SUCCEED SIR ANTHONY
EDEN AS PRIME MINISTER EARLY IN 1957.
ALL THAT WAS KNOWN PREVIOUSLY WAS THAT CHURCHILL SAW QUEEN ELIZABETH
II THE DAY SHE ASKED MACMILLAN TO FORM A GOVERNMENT--EVEN THOUGH
RICHARD A. BUTLER, NOW HOME SECRETARY, APPEARED TO BE NEXT IN
SUCCESSION.
"I HAD THE HONOR TO BE ASKED BY THE SOVEREIGN FOR MY OPINION AS TO
THE CHOICE OF PRIME MINISTER," CHURCHILL SAID. "I RECOMMENDED MR.
MACMILLAN AND WAS MOST DELIGHTED TO SEE IT WAS ACTED ON."
LADY CHURCHILL SAT BY HER HUSBAND DURING THE ENTIRE MEETING AND
HIS 15-MINUTE SPEECH. THE COUPLE PLANS TO FLY TO MARRAKECH,
MOROCCO, NEXT MONDAY FOR A SIX-WEEK VACATION IN THE SUN.

1.5544PFS

B68 (Q) 180
LONDON, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION FAILED TODAY IN AN ATTEMPT
TO UNSEAT NATIONALIST CHINA AT THE INAUGURAL MEETING OF THE U.N.
INTERGOVERNMENTAL MARITIME CONSULTATIVE ORGANIZATION (IMCO).
SOVIET DELEGATE A.E. SAVEILIEV DEMANDED THAT THE FORMOSAN GOVERN-
MENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK BE REPLACED IN THE 28-NATION CONFERENCE
BY COMMUNIST CHINA.
HE WAS OPPOSED BY U.S. DELEGATE MILLARD G. GAMBLE AND NO
DECISION ON THE ISSUE WAS TAKEN.
SAVILIEV CONTENDED THAT NATIONALIST CHINA, A MEMBER OF THE
UNITED NATIONS, IS NOT THE LEGITIMATE REPRESENTATIVE OF CHINA.
GAMBLE RETORTED:
"MY GOVERNMENT STRONGLY OPPOSES ANY SUGGESTION THAT THE DELEGATION
OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA BE EXCLUDED OR THAT A
DELEGATION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME PARTICIPATE IN THIS
ASSEMBLY."
THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE SAID ONLY COMMUNIST CHINA "EXPRESSES THE WILL
OF THE 600 MILLION CHINESE PEOPLE."
THE LEADER OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATION, CHENG PAO-NAN,
SAID:
"MY GOVERNMENT IS THE ONLY LEGALLY CONSTITUTED GOVERNMENT OF
CHINA AND THE ONLY GOVERNMENT WHICH CAN SPEAK FOR THE PEOPLE OF
CHINA."
ABOUT 300 DELEGATES FROM 28 NATIONS ARE ATTENDING THE SESSIONS,
CALLED TO DISCUSS SUCH SHIPPING PROBLEMS AS SAFETY STANDARDS ON
SHIPPING LINES AND OIL POLLUTION OF THE SEAS.

HW1058AES

D171

LONDON, JAN. 6 (AP)--ABOUT 300 REPRESENTATIVES FROM 28 COUNTRIES MET HERE TODAY TO CREATE A NEW WORLD ORGANIZATION UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS--THIS ONE WILL STUDY THE PROBLEMS OF INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING.

FORMED UNDER UN AUSPICES, IT IS KNOWN AS THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL MARITIME CONSULTATIVE ORGANIZATION (IMCO).

ITS MEMBERS INCLUDE ALMOST ALL THE WORLD SHIPPING NATIONS AND EVEN SOME LAND-LOCKED COUNTRIES.

IMCO'S PRIME PURPOSE WILL BE TO ENSURE THAT SHIPPING LINES MAINTAIN THE HIGHEST PRACTICABLE STANDARDS OF SAFETY AT SEA AND OF NAVIGATION.

IT WILL ALSO STUDY THE OIL POLLUTION OF THE SEAS, THE INTERNATIONAL SIGNALS CODE AND THE WELFARE OF THE MEN WHO MAN THE SHIPS.

JR554PES

A64

(140)

PARIS, JAN. 6 (AP)--THE RETIRING NATO COMMANDER IN SOUTHERN EUROPE SAID TODAY THAT ALLIED FORCES COULD SEAL OFF THE MEDITERRANEAN AGAINST SOVIET SUBMARINES IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

U.S. ADM. ROBERT P. BRISCOE SPOKE TO A PRESS CONFERENCE EN ROUTE HOME HE SAID THE SUBMARINE PROBLEM IN THE MEDITERRANEAN COULD BE HANDLED BY BLOCKING GIBRALTAR AND THE DARDANELLES.

BRISCOE CONCEDED COMMUNIST SUBMARINES ALREADY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN OR POSSIBLY OPERATING FROM ALBANIA OR EGYPT WOULD CAUSE THE ALLIES TO LOSE SHIPS.

"HOWEVER, I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THOSE SUBMARINES WILL HAVE A VERY TOUGH TIME," BRISCOE SAID. "WE WILL LOSE SHIPS...WE WILL NOT HAVE A DISASTER."

BRISCOE ALSO SAID THAT UP UNTIL NOW THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF UNUSUAL PREPARATION FOR SUBMARINE CONSTRUCTING IN ALBANIA. HE SAID ALLIED INTELLIGENCE DISCLOSED NOTHING BEYOND NORMAL PORT CONSTRUCTION ALONG THE ALBANIAN ADRIATIC COAST.

WH708AES

B36 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (350)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, JAN. 6 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TONIGHT TO HAVE THEIR SCIENTISTS SIT DOWN WITH THE RUSSIANS TO WORK OUT THE COMPLEX PROBLEM OF DETECTING UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

THE RUSSIANS GAVE NO INDICATION OF WHETHER THEY FAVORED SUCH A MEETING. BUT SOVIET SCIENTISTS STUDIED TECHNICAL DATA SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES WHICH CAST NEW LIGHT ON THE DIFFICULTIES OF THE PROBLEM.

THE AMERICAN INFORMATION REVEALED THAT TELLING THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR BLASTS AND EARTHQUAKES WAS MORE DIFFICULT THAN WAS ASSUMED BY SCIENTISTS ONLY LAST SUMMER.

THE THREE POWERS ARE NEGOTIATING A TREATY FOR A CONTROLLED SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

ANOTHER DIFFICULTY IS THE PROBLEM OF CHECKING ON HIGH ALTITUDE EXPLOSIONS.

PRESUMABLY THE SCIENTIFIC WORK CAN BE CONDUCTED SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS BEING HELD BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION. BACKGROUND WORK FOR THE PRESENT TALKS WAS CARRIED OUT AT AN EIGHT-NATION SCITIFIC SESSION IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER.

THE SCIENTISTS AT THAT TIME SKIPPED OVER THE HIGH ALTITUDE PROBLEM.

THEY ALSO APPARENTLY UNDERESTIMATED THE DIFFICULTY OF CHECKING ON UNDERGROUND ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB BLASTS. MORE INFORMATION ON THESE SUBJECTS NOW IS AVAILABLE.

SINCE THE SUMMER MEETING, AMERICAN SEISMOLOGISTS HAVE OBTAINED A MUCH FULLER PICTURE OF THE PROBLEM OF DETECTING SECRET UNDERGROUND TESTS. THEY WERE ABLE TO CHECK AND CROSS-CHECK THEIR TECHNIQUES DURING NEVADA TESTS LAST OCTOBER.

A 12-PAGE U.S. DOCUMENT BASED ON THESE FINDINGS WAS DISTRIBUTED TO THE BRITISH AND THE RUSSIANS.

AT TODAY'S MEETING U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE AND SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN DISCUSSED VOTING PROCEDURES FOR THE CONTROL COUNCIL, FUNCTIONS OF MOBILE INSPECTION TEAMS AND THE STAFFING OF THE ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM TO POLICE A TEST BAN.

THE CONFERENCE HAS ADOPTED FOUR ARTICLES OF A DRAFT TREATY, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE DELEGATES WERE NEARING AGREEMENT ON THE FIFTH--DEALING WITH VOTING METHODS TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE CONTROL COMMISSION. THE SOVIET UNION DEMANDS A VETO ON ALL LEVELS OF OPERATION OF THE INSPECTION SYSTEM. THE WESTERN POWERS MAINTAIN THIS WILL MAKE THE CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS INEFFECTIVE AND SUBJECT TO ENDLESS POLITICAL WRANGLING.

LS533PES

A158WX

(220) FIRST LEAD NUCLEAR

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)--A REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE TODAY URGED A POSTPONEMENT OF U.S.-RUSSIAN DISCUSSIONS OF A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

REP. CRAIG HOSMER OF CALIFORNIA WROTE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IT HAS BECOME "CLEAR THAT UNDERGROUND AND UNDER POLAR ICE CAP TEST SHOTS CAN BE CONDUCTED WITHOUT DETECTION AND THAT DETECTING ABOVE-ATOMOSPHERE SHOTS . . . IS STILL NOT SOLVED."

HE SAID WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT FOOLPROOF PROCEDURES COULD BE ESTABLISHED TO DETECT ANY VIOLATIONS OF A TEST BAN "I CAN SEE NO REASONABLE COURSE (BUT) POSTPONING NUCLEAR TEST BAN DISCUSSIONS."

DISCUSSIONS MIGHT BE CONTINUED AT GENEVA, HE SAID, IF AN ENFORCEABLE AGREEMENT AGAINST TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

HOSMER URGED A "CANDID, UNCOMPLICATED RESTATEMENT" OF THE U.S. POSITION BY EISENHOWER.

"IT WOULD PLACE ON THE SOVIETS THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR WORLD FEARS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," HOSMER WROTE. "IT WOULD BRING INTO SHARP FOCUS THE ENTIRE NUCLEAR TEST ISSUE, WHICH IS NOW SO FUZZY AND DISTORTED BY EMOTION, SOVIET PROPAGANDA AND OUR OWN PREVIOUS FAILURES AT CLARIFICATION."

THE COMMITTEE HAS SCHEDULED HEARINGS BEGINNING MONDAY ON THE ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRAM, WITH EMPHASIS ON PROPOSALS TO SUSPEND TESTING.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT NEW INFORMATION INDICATES IT IS MORE DIFFICULT TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN EARTHQUAKES AND UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR BLASTS THAN HAD BEEN BELIEVED.

THIS FINDING, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, HAS BEEN RELAYED TO BRITISH AND SOVIET DELEGATES AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON TEST SUSPENSIONS.

THE PROLONGED THREE-POWER GENEVA TALKS RESUMED YESTERDAY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY PROGRESS.

LAST SUMMER, TECHNICAL EXPERTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN ANNOUNCED THAT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, 180 MONITORING STATIONS SET UP AROUND THE WORLD COULD DETECT SNEAK ATOMIC TESTS IN VIOLATION OF ANY SUSPENSION AGREEMENT.

BUT IN MAKING YESTERDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE NEW FINDINGS MEAN THAT METHODS MUST BE DEVELOPED THAT WOULD PROVIDE GREATER DETECTION.

HE SAID HE WASN'T ENOUGH OF AN EXPERT TO KNOW WHETHER MORE DETECTING

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STATIONS WOULD BE NEEDED.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THAT SINCE LAST SUMMER'S GENEVA CONFERENCE, U. S. SEISMOLOGISTS HAVE CONTINUED STUDYING ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION ON THE MATTER--INCLUDING DATA ON U. S. UNDERGROUND TESTS IN NEVADA LAST OCTOBER BEFORE U. S. TESTING WAS SUSPENDED TEMPORARILY.

THESE STUDIES CHALLENGE THE CONCLUSION OF THE GENEVA EXPERTS THAT WHILE IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO IDENTIFY UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS BY SEISMIC MEANS ALONE IT IS POSSIBLE TO IDENTIFY MOST NATURAL EARTHQUAKES.

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW INFORMATION INDICATES "THAT THE SEISMIC SIGNALS PRODUCED BY EXPLOSIONS ARE SMALLER THAN HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED AND THAT THERE ARE CONSEQUENTLY ABOUT TWICE AS MANY NATURAL EARTHQUAKES EQUIVALENT TO AN UNDERGROUND EXPLOSION OF A GIVEN YIELD AS HAD BEEN ESTIMATED BY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF EXPERTS."

"ALL OF THIS MEANS," THE STATEMENT ADDED, "THERE WILL BE A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF EARTHQUAKES THAT CANNOT BE DISTINGUISHED FROM UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS BY SEISMIC MEANS ALONE."

A73

(130)

LANGSCHEID, GERMANY, JAN. 6 (AP)--A BRITON AND A GERMAN JOINED EFFORTS TODAY TO DISARM A SIX-TON BOMB WHICH HAD FAILED TO GO OFF 14 YEARS AGO IN A BRITISH DAM-BUSTING AIR RAID.

THE 10-FOOT-LONG MONSTER WAS THE LARGEST OF THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF UNEXPLODED BOMBS WHICH HAVE BEEN NEUTRALIZED IN WEST GERMANY SINCE THE WAR.

THE TWO EXPERTS PULLED OUT THREE DETONATORS IN 80 MINUTES. THEY ATTACHED A REMOTE-CONTROL TOOL TO THE FIRST ONE AND LOOSENED IT FROM 350 YARDS AWAY. IT CAME OUT SO EASILY, THEY REMOVED THE OTHER TWO BY HAND.

HUNDREDS OF POLICE EVACUATED THE AREA FOR 1,000 YARDS AROUND THE BOMB. IT HAD BEEN DISCOVERED ONLY 250 YARDS FROM A LAKESIDE HOTEL AND OTHER BUILDINGS WHEN THE RESERVOIR WAS DRAINED FOR REPAIRS ON THE DAM.

THE TWO EXPERTS WERE ROYAL AIR FORCE FLIGHT LT. JAMES MANN WATERS, 39, AND WALTER MITZKE, 49-YEAR-OLD GERMAN WHO HAS DEALT WITH 3,000 DUD BOMBS.

ED727AES

B40 (Q)

-17-

(150)

WARSAW, JAN. 6 (AP)--ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS TODAY CALLED ON THEIR POLISH PARISHIONERS TO PRAY FOR VICTIMS OF RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE PRIESTS MADE THEIR STRONG ATTACKS ON CHINA'S COMMUNIST REGIME IN EPIPHANY SERMONS.

SERMONS HERE HAVE BECOME MORE OUTSPOKEN SINCE STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI RETURNED FROM ROME WHERE HE HAD AT LEAST THREE AUDIENCES WITH POPE JOHN XXIII. UNTIL TODAY, HOWEVER, THEY HAD BEEN DEVOTED TO ATTACKS ON SUCH DOMESTIC SUBJECTS AS CIVIL MARRIAGE.

THE REV. FATHER AZOZY NIEDZIELA, SPEAKING AT WARSAW'S HOLY CROSS CHURCH, CALLED ON THE CONGREGATION TO PRAY FOR CO-RELIGIONISTS IN CHINA. HE SAID:

"CHINA HAS BEEN CUT OFF FROM THE CHRISTIAN WORLD. CATHOLICS ARE PERSECUTED THERE."

HE TOLD THE JAMMED CHURCH "THE ONLY WAY IN WHICH WE CAN HELP THEM IS TO PRAY FOR THEM. IT IS THE DUTY OF ALL POLES TO DO SO, ALL THE MORE SO BECAUSE WE POLES, A FEW YEARS AGO, WERE IN A SIMILAR POSITION --A POSITION WHICH HAS CHANGED NEVER TO COME BACK."

LS547PES

A100

BY TOM MASTERSON (280)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JAN. 6 (AP)--PRESIDENT NASSER HAS NOW VIRTUALLY STAMPED OUT COMMUNISM IN THE SYRIAN REGION OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

WITHOUT FANFARE HE HAS CARRIED OUT ONE OF THE BIGGEST ANTI-COMMUNIST PURGES EVER SEEN IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

MORE THAN 300 COMMUNISTS ARRESTED SINCE THE JAN. 1 PURGE BEGAN ARE STILL BEING HELD IN PRISONS. NO HINT HAS BEEN GIVEN YET WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO THEM.

OTHER REDS STILL AT LARGE EITHER ARE IN HIDING OR HAVE FLED THE COUNTRY--OR ARE SMALL FRY BEYOND NOTICE. THE ARRESTS TAPERED OFF TODAY TO A FEW STRAGGLERS.

TOP SYRIAN COMMUNIST KHALED BAGDASH WAS REPORTED BY THE BEIRUT NEWSPAPER AS SAHAFI TO HAVE ARRIVED IN BAGHDAD, IRAQ. THIS REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. BAGDASH REPORTEDLY FLED SYRIA AT THE OUTSET OF THE PURGE.

AS SAHAFI, A STRONG AND ARTICULATE NASSER SUPPORTER, SAID OTHER ARAB COMMUNIST LEADERS NOW ARE GATHERING IN BAGHDAD FOR AN IMPORTANT CONFERENCE.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN OFFICIALS STILL REFUSE TO MAKE ANY ANNOUNCEMENTS ABOUT THE COMMUNIST PURGE. SIX DAYS AFTER IT BEGAN, RESIDENT NEWSMEN STILL WERE PREVENTED BY CENSORSHIP FROM DISPATCHING ANY NEWS ABOUT IT.

NO REASONS HAVE BEEN GIVEN WHY NASSER CHOSE TO CARRY OUT THE LIQUIDATION OF THE COMMUNISTS SO QUIETLY. PERHAPS IT WAS TO AVOID OPENLY OFFENDING THE SOVIET UNION.

WHATEVER THE REASON, NASSER STRUCK DOWN THE COMMUNISTS IN BOTH SYRIA AND EGYPT AT A MOMENT WHEN THEY WERE BEGINNING A BOLD BID TO CHALLENGE HIM.

NASSER'S ANTI-COMMUNIST PURGE HAS SERVED ANOTHER PURPOSE. IT HAS QUIETED GROWING GRUMBLINGS AMONG THE BIG SYRIAN LANDOWNERS AND BUSINESSMEN.

THE BIG LANDOWNERS WERE BALKING AT THE NEW LAND REFORM PROGRAM AIMED AT SPLITTING UP LARGE LANDHOLDINGS AMONG THE PEASANTS.

THE BUSINESSMEN HAVE BEEN COMPLAINING AGAINST THE NEW FINANCIAL RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON THEM SINCE THE CREATION OF THE U.A.R. AND WHICH HAVE HURT THEIR BUSINESSES.

NASSER HAS NOW SENT THREE LIEUTENANTS TO SYRIA TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THESE MATTERS.

RJ927PES

B64 (Q) 130

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN. 6 (AP)--THE CAPITAL LAUNCHED INTO AN ENTHUSIASTIC CELEBRATION OF ARMY DAY TODAY WITH PRAISE FOR PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM AND HIS REGIME.

CROWDS OF YOUNG MEN PARADED THROUGH THE PRINCIPAL STREETS CHORUSING SONGS EXTOLLING KASSEM. OTHERS PILED ABOARD TRUCKS WHICH ROLLED SLOWLY IN HEAVY TRAFFIC WHILE PASSENGERS WAVED BANNERS AND SANG PATRIOTIC MARCHING SONS.

OTHERS STREAMED BY CAR, TRUCK OR AFOOT TOWARD THE AIRPORT FOR AN AERIAL DROP OF PARATROOPS.

KASSEM'S PICTURE WAS WAVED FROM CARS, CARRIED BY PARADING GROUPS, OR PLASTERED ON SHOP WINDOWS AND STORE FRONTS.

THE DAY COINCIDED WITH OBSERVANCE OF THE ARMENIAN ORTHODOX CHRISTMAS. HUNDREDS, PERHAPS THOUSANDS, OF THESE MINGLED IN THE CROWDS WITH A HOLIDAY AIR OR CLUSTERED AROUND ARMENIAN SHOPS AND HOMES BRIGHT WITH TINSEL OR DECORATED TREES.

HW1030AES

A6

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JAN. 6 (AAP)-THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE IRAQI ARMY SAID TODAY IRAQ HAS RECEIVED "UP-TO-DATE MODERN ARMS FROM FRIENDS." HE DID NOT NAME THE FRIENDS.

BRIG. SHAKER MAHMUD SHUKRI WAS SPEAKING OVER BAGHDAD RADIO ON IRAQI ARMY DAY.

REPORTS OF ARMS SHIPMENTS TO IRAQ FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SINCE THE REVOLUTION WHICH OVERTHREW THE MONARCHY LAST JULY HAVE BEEN FREQUENT, BUT NEVER CONFIRMED.

DF213PES

A72

CAIRO, JAN. 6 (AP)-EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL INTERRUPTED HIS SIGHTSEEING TODAY FOR AN UNSCHEDULED MEETING WITH PRESIDENT NASSER.

NASSER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS MINISTER OF STATE FOR PRESIDENTIAL AFFAIRS ALY SABRI, BUT GROTEWOHL'S AIDES WAITED OUTSIDE. IT WAS THE SECOND MEETING BETWEEN NASSER AND GROTEWOHL SINCE THE LATTER ARRIVED SUNDAY NIGHT ON HIS FIRST OFFICIAL VISIT OUTSIDE THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETINGS. GROTEWOHL IS SCHEDULED TO FLY TO DAMASCUS TOMORROW, BUT CAIRO NEWSPAPERS TODAY HINTED HE MAY DELAY HIS DEPARTURE.

ED725AES

A7

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 6 (AP)-PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI OF ITALY ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY FRIENDSHIP VISIT AND TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER.

HE WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S VICE PRESIDENT, FIELD MARSHAL ABDEL HAKIM AMER. HE DROVE WITH AMER TO KUBBEN PALACE FOR HIS FIRST TALK WITH NASSER.

BEFORE LEAVING ROME, FANFANI SAID ITALY LONG HAS HAD TIED WITH EGYPT AND ITALIAN TECHNICIANS AND SCIENTISTS ARE HELPING EGYPTIANS TO BUILD A MODERN NATION. HE DESCRIBED HIS TRIP AS A JOURNEY OF FRIENDSHIP.

DF214PES

A77

CAIRO, JAN 6 (AP)-THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL KAHIRA SAID TODAY KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WARNED U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THAT WAR WILL BREAK OUT IN THE ARAB WORLD IF PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES ARE NOT RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

THE NEWSPAPER, WHICH IS CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH THE SAUDI ROYAL FAMILY, SAID SAUD DELIVERED HIS WARNING IN A TALK WITH HAMMARSKJOLD IN RIYADH YESTERDAY. THE SECRETARY GENERAL ON A TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST, FLEW TO RIYADH FROM AMMAN BEFORE COMING TO CAIRO.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED HIM AS SAYING ALL ARAB STATES WOULD JOIN IN THE WAR IF THE REFUGEES ARE NOT ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME.

DY745PES

B40 (SEG)

(130)

CAIRO, JAN. 6 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BEGAN TALKS WITH U.A.R. OFFICIALS TODAY ON FRONTIER PROBLEMS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

THE EGYPTIANS ARE REPORTED PRESSING FOR REACTIVATION OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, WHICH THE ISRAELIS HAVE BOYCOTTED SINCE 1956. AT THE TIME THEY ATTACKED EGYPT IN 1956, THE ISRAELIS ABROGATED THE ARMISTICE AND SINCE THEN HAVE REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ARMISTICE MACHINERY.

THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION IS STILL FUNCTIONING UNDER THE U.N. CHAIRMAN. THE CHAIRMAN AND THE EGYPTIANS REGULARLY ATTEND MEETINGS, BUT THE ISRAELIS STAY AWAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN IN CAIRO TILL THURSDAY MORNING. FLIES NEXT TO BENGASI, LAST STOP ON HIS LENGTHY MIDEAST TOUR.

FD626AES

A76

(350)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, JAN 5 (AP)-A FULL REPORT OF THE DECEMBER MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS PUBLISHED TODAY. THE ACTION SUGGESTED THAT THE QUESTION OF THE ANTIPARTY GROUP MAY BE CONTINUED AT THE 21ST COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS OPENING JAN. 27.

THE PUBLICATION SHOWED MANY LEADERS CALLED FORMER PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S CONFESSION OF GUILT IN THE ANTIPARTY GROUP "INSINCERE, UNPRINCIPLED AND FALSE."

COPIES OF THE REPORT WERE SOLD OUT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AND ARE NO LONGER AVAILABLE IN MOSCOW BOOKSTORES.

(THE SO-CALLED ANTIPARTY GROUP, WITH WHICH BULGANIN ONLY RECENTLY WAS LINKED, LOST OUT IN A 1957 POWER STRUGGLE WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHO WAS THEN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS BUT NOT YET PREMIER. GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH, DMITRI SHEPILOV AND VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV LOST THEIR TOP CABINET POSTS AND WERE BOOTED TO MINOR JOBS IN THE PROVINCES.)

AT LEAST NINE PROMINENT MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WERE QUOTED BY THE REPORT AS ASSAILING BULGANIN.

S.D. IGNATIEV, FORMER SECURITY CHIEF WHO NOW HEADS THE TARTAR COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID BULGANIN'S DECEMBER SPEECH "SOUNDED JUST AS FEEBLE AND UNCONVINCING AS HIS EARLIER SPEECH."

"BULGANIN IS NOT SUCH A SCHOOLBOY THAT HE COULD NOT SEE THROUGH THE AIMS OF THE ANTIPARTY GROUP," IGNATIER SAID, "KHRUSHCHEV WAS RIGHT WHEN HE SAID BULGANIN RAN AFTER A PIECE OF GINGERBREAD WHICH THE ANTIPARTY GROUP OFFERED HIM, ALTHOUGH THE GINGERBREAD WAS POISONOUS."

ANOTHER CRITIC, E.P. KOLUSHCHINSKY, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF IN OMSK, ATTACKED BULGANIN'S ATTEMPT TO CLAIM HE STOOD ASIDE FOR A LONG TIME AND JOINED THE GROUP LATER.

"NO, BULGANIN, YOU WERE A MEMBER OF THE VILE, TREACHEROUS GROUP, AND THAT IS WHAT YOU CAN CALL YOURSELF," HE DECLARED.

KOLUSHCHINSKY TOLD MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE: "I SHALL HAVE TO THINK OVER AGAIN AND CHECK PROPERLY WHAT SORT OF MONSTROUS PROVOCATION IT WAS WHEN MALENKOV TOLD THE 19TH PARTY CONGRESS THAT THE GRAIN PROBLEM WAS SOLVED--IT WAS A FOUL PROVOCATION AND A MOCKERY OF THE PEOPLE."

AGRICULTURE MINISTER V.V. MATSKEVICH DECLARED BULGANIN HAS YET TO REPENT FULLY AND TALK HONESTLY ABOUT HIS "SUBVERSIVE WORK AND THE ROOTS WHICH HAVE REMAINED."

L.R. KORNIITS, CHAIRMAN OF THE GOVERNMENT'S COMMITTEE FOR GRAIN PRODUCTS, CALLED BULGANIN A "DOUBLE-CROSSER AND A TRAITOR WHO WITHHOLDS THE TRUTH."

HE SUGGESTED THAT BULGANIN BE FORCED TO MAKE A FURTHER CONFESSION.

DY743PES

B48 (SEG)

(170)

MANILA, JAN. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA OF THE PHILIPPINES AND PREMIER ABDUL RAHMAN OF MALAYA CALLED TODAY FOR CLOSER ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES.

THEY ALSO URGED FREQUENT MEETINGS AMONG LEADERS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA FOR EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST TO THEIR PEOPLES.

IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE AT THE END OF A FIVE-DAY STATE VISIT BY RAHMAN, THE TWO LEADERS ASSURED FOREIGN INVESTORS OF APPROPRIATE PROTECTION AND "ADEQUATE" RETURN FOR PARTICIPATION IN DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR COUNTRIES.

THE AGREED THEIR GOVERNMENTS NEED TO SEEK WAYS AND MEANS TO ELEVATE LIVING STANDARDS AND IMPROVE THE MATERIAL WELFARE OF THEIR PEOPLES. THEY SAID THEIR REPRESENTATIVES WOULD MEET AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE TO SEEK WAYS AND MEANS TO DO THIS, AND ADDED THAT OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE AREA WOULD BE INVITED TO JOIN IN THE EFFORT. THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO EXPRESSED MUTUAL GRATIFICATION THAT STRONG BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP EXIST BETWEEN MALAYA AND THE PHILIPPINES. THEY CALLED ATTENTION TO THEIR PEOPLES' RACIAL KINSHIP, GEOGRAPHICAL NEARNESS AND FIRM DETERMINATION TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF COMMUNISM.

WH827AES

A41

(270)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY THREATENED THE NATIONALIST-HELD QUEMOY ISLANDS WITH SEVERE BOMBARDMENT IN RETALIATION FOR A NATIONALIST ARTILLERY ATTACK THE REDS CLAIMED KILLED A NUMBER OF MAINLAND CHILDREN.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY DENIED THE RED CHARGE OF HITTING A COMMUNE NURSERY ON AMOY ISLAND DURING AN ARTILLERY DUEL SATURDAY. THE CHARGE AND THREATS WERE BROADCAST BY LOUDSPEAKERS FROM AMOY TO QUEMOY.

REAR ADM. LIU HOH-TU, THE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN, CALLED THE CHARGE A SHAMELESS, OUTRIGHT LIE INVENTED AS A PRETEXT FOR RENEWING HEAVY SHELLING OF THE OFFSHORE ISLAND. NATIONALIST FIRE ALWAYS IS DIRECTED ON MILITARY TARGETS, HE SAID.

LIU SUGGESTED THE REDS MIGHT BE PLANNING AN ATTACK TO PRECEDE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE TO CONGRESS ~~THURSDAY~~ ^{Friday}. "THEY MIGHT JUST BE TRYING TO GIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A LITTLE BIT OF A HEADACHE," HE SAID.

THE COMMUNISTS BEGAN THE CURRENT SERIES OF BOMBARDMENTS OF THE QUEMOYS ON AUG. 23. FOR THE LAST TWO MONTHS THEY HAVE SHELLED THE ISLAND ONLY ON ODD-NUMBERED DAYS, USUALLY LIGHTLY. THEY FIRED 246 ROUNDS YESTERDAY AND WITHHELD FIRE TODAY.

THE GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA, GEN. SHOW CHI-JOU, SAID MORE THAN 500 NATIONALIST SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE BOMBARDMENTS. HE TOLD THE PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY 271 OF THESE WERE NATIVE-BORN FORMOSANS.

AT THE NORTH FORMOSA PORT OF KEELUNG THE FIRST LOAD OF U.S. SERVICE-MEN'S DEPENDENTS ARRIVED SINCE THE LIFTING OF A BAN PUT ON ARRIVALS DURING THE HEAVIEST BOMBARDMENTS. THE U.S. NAVAL TRANSPORT GEN. E.D. PATRICK BROUGHT 86 WIVES AND CHILDREN.

THEIR ARRIVAL REFLECTED U.S. MILITARY OPINION THAT THE FORMOSA STRAIT SITUATION HAS COOLED OFF.

ED535AES

A74

TAIPEI, JAN. 6 (AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES ARE GAINING STRENGTH IN THE VICINITY OF LHASA, CAPITAL OF TIBET, AND IN THE BORDER AREA BETWEEN THE PROVINCES OF KANSU AND SINKIANG, THE FORMOSA PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER HSIN SHENG PAO SAID TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID A TIBETAN ARRIVAL IN INDIA HAD BROUGHT WORD THAT POWERFUL ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES HAD APPEARED IN THE KANSU-SINKIANG FRONTIER REGION IN MID-NOVEMBER.

A REGIMENT OF COMMUNIST CAVALRY REPORTEDLY WAS SENT TO THE SCENE FROM SINKIANG BUT WAS REPELLED BY THE DISSIDENTS. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT MORE THAN 10,000 ARMED GUERRILLAS WERE OPERATING IN SOUTHERN TIBET.

MORE THAN 2,000 OTHERS, IT SAID, WERE MAKING FREQUENT ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST MILITARY TRAFFIC IN THE HEHO (BLACK RIVER) AREA IN EASTERN TIBET, BORDERING SIKANG PROVINCE.

ED729AES

30.24- 5747

B93(Q)

NIGHT LEAD ECONOMIC (330)

OTTAWA, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TONIGHT ANNOUNCED PROGRESS ON A NUMBER OF MOVES DESIGNED TO REDUCE FRICTION IN TRADE ACROSS THEIR BORDER. THEY ALSO APPEALED TO EUROPE TO END ITS BARRIERS AGAINST IMPORTS FROM NORTH AMERICA.

A 1,500-WORD COMMUNIQUE MARKED THE END OF TWO DAYS OF CABINET-LEVEL MEETINGS. CANADIAN SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES BALKED AT THE COMMUNIQUE'S WORDING AND THUS DELAYED COMPLETION OF THE TALKS FOR SEVERAL HOURS.

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ECONOMIC EXPERT WHO WAS SITTING IN FOR AILING SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, REPORTEDLY CRITICIZED A NUMBER OF PAGES IN THE DRAFT. AT ONE POINT THE DELEGATIONS SPLIT UP FOR SEPARATE CONSULTATIONS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHAT SPECIFIC CLAUSES THE AMERICANS DISAGREED ON. AT ONE POINT CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SIDNEY SMITH TOLD NEWSMEN: "WE'RE JUST TRYING TO GET SOME NICE WORDS."

THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WILL HOLD JOINT TALKS EVERY THREE MONTHS ON U.S. WHEAT GIVEAWAY PROGRAMS, WHICH THE CANADIANS FEAR MAY UNDERCUT THEIR WORLD MARKETS IN WHEAT.

NO DECISION WAS REACHED ON CANADIAN COMPLAINTS THAT OIL IMPORT QUOTAS AND LEAD AND ZINC IMPORT RESTRICTIONS ARE TOO LOW.

CANADIAN FINANCE MINISTER DONALD FLEMING SAID ONLY TIME WILL TELL WHETHER THE AMERICAN OIL CURBS WILL BE REMOVED. IN THE COMMUNIQUE THE UNITED STATES EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE LEAD AND ZINC QUOTAS "COULD BE WITHDRAWN AS SOON AS MORE SATISFACTORY INTERNATIONAL SOLUTIONS ON A BROADER BASIS ARE FOUND."

THE COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THAT CANADA GAVE THE UNITED STATES ASSURANCES IT WOULD NOT TRY TO USE ITS NEW ANTIDUMPING LAWS TO DISCRIMINATE AGAINST U.S. GOODS. THE LAWS SAY THE GOODS MUST BE SOLD AT A REASONABLE PROFIT, BUT DOES NOT DEFINE WHAT THAT SHOULD BE.

TURNING TO THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND RECENT EUROPEAN MOVES TOWARD FREER CURRENCY CONVERTIBILITY, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THESE DEVELOPMENTS "REMOVED THE FINANCIAL JUSTIFICATION FOR FURTHER DISCRIMINATION AGAINST DOLLAR SUPPLIERS."

THE COMMUNIQUE CALLED FOR QUICKER DISMANTLING OF EUROPEAN TRADE BARRIERS AGAINST GOODS FROM THE U.S.-CANADIAN DOLLAR AREA AND SAID:

"THE U.S. AND CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS WILL BE WATCHING WITH CLOSE AND SYMPATHETIC INTEREST THE WAY IN WHICH THE LOGIC OF THE NEW SITUATION IS TRANSLATED INTO ACTION."

WH1042PES

A68WX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIKOYAN *by John Scalisi*

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN INDICATED TONIGHT RUSSIA IS STANDING FIRM ON ITS DEMAND FOR AN END TO FOUR-POWER RULE OF BERLIN.

HE TOLD THIS TO NEWSMEN AFTER A MORE THAN TWO-HOUR REVIEW OF FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS WITH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON.

THE 63-YEAR-OLD KREMLIN TROUBLESHOOTER SAID BERLIN WAS AMONG THE TOPICS DISCUSSED DURING WHAT HE CALLED A COMPREHENSIVE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH NIXON.

ASKED IF RUSSIA HAS CHANGED ITS POSITION IN ANY WAY ON BERLIN, HE REPLIED:

"WHY CHANGE IT? ONE DOES NOT CHANGE A GOOD POSITION."
MIKOYAN'S COMMENTS, MADE OUTSIDE NIXON'S OFFICE IN THE CAPITOL, CONTRASTED WITH HINTS HE DROPPED EARLIER ON A SOFTENING IN RUSSIA'S POSITION.

THE MEETING BETWEEN MIKOYAN AND NIXON WAS ARRANGED AT THE FORMER'S REQUEST. THE SOVIET EMBASSY TERMED IT A COURTESY CALL BY MIKOYAN.

THE MEETING TOPPED ANOTHER BUSY DAY FOR FAST-MOVING MIKOYAN, THE NO. 2 KREMLIN LEADER. HE ALSO TOOK A FLING AT SHOPPING IN A SUPERMARKET AND HAD LUNCH WITH SOME AMERICAN UNION LEADERS.

MIKOYAN SHARED A TURKEY DINNER AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY WITH HAROLD E. STASSEN, FORMER DISARMAMENT ADVISER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. STASSEN SPENT FIVE HOURS AT THE EMBASSY, FROM 7:30 P.M. EST TO 12:30, AND SAID AFTERWARD:

"WE HAD A VERY WIDE-RANGING DISCUSSION, NOT JUST ON DISARMAMENT. I TOLD THE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER IT IS MY IMPRESSION BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA NEED TO MAKE SOME CHANGES IN THEIR FOREIGN POLICIES TO IMPROVE THE PROSPECT OF A LASTING PEACE."

STASSEN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER MIKOYAN AGREED WITH HIM. STASSEN SAID HE WILL REPORT HIS IMPRESSIONS OF THE FIVE-HOUR TALK TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN WRITTEN MEMOS.

ALSO AT THE MIKOYAN-STASSEN DINNER WERE SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV AND INTERPRETER VLADIMIR BURDIN. STASSEN SAID THE EMBASSY INVITED HIM LAST FRIDAY TO COME FROM PHILADELPHIA, WHERE HE NOW LIVES, AND HE ACCEPTED ON MONDAY AFTER CHECKING WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

AFTER MEETING WITH NIXON, MIKOYAN MADE CLEAR THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT REAFFIRMED THE U.S. DETERMINATION TO STAY IN BERLIN.

"EACH EXPLAINED HIS VIEWS IN ORDER THAT EACH COULD UNDERSTAND THE OTHER BETTER," MIKOYAN SAID IN ANSWERING NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS.

FACING TELEVISION CAMERAS, MIKOYAN LAUDED NIXON FOR PROPOSING THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA LIMIT THEIR COMPETITION TO THE ECONOMIC FIELDS WHILE SEEKING TO LIFT THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THEIR PEOPLES.

MIKOYAN RECALLED THAT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ALREADY HAS EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR NIXON'S VIEW. THE VICE PRESIDENT SPELLED OUT HIS IDEAS IN A SPEECH IN LONDON IN NOVEMBER.

MIKOYAN DODGED A QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER HE HAD INVITED NIXON TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION AS GUEST OF THE KREMLIN.

"I TOLD THE VICE PRESIDENT THAT WE FAVOR CONTACTS AND EXCHANGES ON ALL LEVELS," MIKOYAN SAID. "I SAID THAT I WAS BEING WELL RECEIVED IN THIS COUNTRY AND IF SOME ONE FROM HIS COUNTRY CAME TO OUR COUNTRY, WE WOULD DO OUR BEST TO HAVE THEM RECEIVED AS WELL."

HE BRUSHED ASIDE NEWSMEN'S REQUESTS THAT HE SPELL OUT RUSSIA'S DEMAND THAT WEST BERLIN BE TURNED INTO A "FREE CITY" WITHOUT ANY WESTERN OCCUPATION TROOPS.

"I WILL BE IN THE UNITED STATES FOR A WHILE AND THERE IS TIME FOR THAT," HE SAID.

MIKOYAN BEGINS A 13-DAY COAST-TO-COAST TOUR TOMORROW MORNING WITH A FLYING VISIT TO CLEVELAND. HE HAS SCHEDULED STOPS IN DETROIT, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES AND NEW YORK -- WITH TENTATIVE PLANS TO ADD BOSTON AND POSSIBLY PHILADELPHIA LATER.

THE MIKOYAN CONFERENCE WITH NIXON LASTED 30 MINUTES LONGER THAN ONE THE SOVIET VISITOR HAD WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY.

SITTING AT NIXON'S ELBOW DURING THE MEETING WERE LEWELLYN THOMPSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, AND EDWARD FREERS, CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S EASTERN EUROPEAN DIVISION.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV SAT WITH MIKOYAN. THE INTERPRETER WAS OLEG TROYANOVSKY, A SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICIAL, WHO ACCOMPANIED MIKOYAN FROM MOSCOW.

MAINTAINING THE FAST MOVING CLIP HE HAS SET SINCE ARRIVING SUNDAY IN NEW YORK, MIKOYAN SPED AT MIDDAY TO A BIG, MODERN SUPERMARKET EIGHT MILES OUTSIDE WASHINGTON FOR A PERSONAL INSPECTION.

AS IF SAVORING THE PUBLICITY, HE SMILINGLY WHEELED A SHOPPING CART THROUGH THE AISLES, DIRECTING AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV TO PICK OUT \$9.29 IN GROCERIES. MENSHIKOV PAID WHILE MIKOYAN, SEEMINGLY FASCINATED, WATCHED THE CHECKOUT GIRL RING UP HIS ITEMS ON THE ELECTRIC CASH REGISTER.

AMBLING THROUGH THE STORE, MIKOYAN PULLED A PIECE OF RUSSIAN CANDY FROM AN OVERCOAT POCKET AND HANDED IT TO A 6-MONTH-OLD BABY SITTING IN A SHOPPING CART.

THE BABY IS THE SON OF A WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN POLICE-MAN WHO USUALLY HELPS HIS WIFE WITH THE SHOPPING WHEN DUTY PERMITS.

MIKOYAN MADE THE SURPRISE VISIT, MENSHIKOV EXPLAINED, BECAUSE "HE HAS READ ALL ABOUT SUPERMARKETS AND HE WANTED TO SEE FOR HIMSELF."

MIKOYAN'S VISIT, FREQUENTLY PUNCTUATED BY PLACARD WAVING HUNGARIAN PICKETS, STRUCK ANOTHER UNFRIENDLY NOTE AT LUNCHEON TIME.

JAMES B. CAREY, HEAD OF THE ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNION, SPONSORED A BUFFET FOR THE SOVIET VISITOR IN THE PHILIP MURRAY BUILDING, DIRECTLY ACROSS FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

HOWEVER, AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY AVOIDED THE AFFAIR, ALONG WITH GEORGE SCHNITZLER, FEDERATION SECRETARY-TREASURER, AND VICE PRESIDENTS L. H. HAYES AND WILLIAM SUFFRIDGE.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE UNION STRESSED IT WAS SPONSORED PERSONALLY BY CAREY, AN AFL-CIO VICE PRESIDENT, AND NOT BY THE AFL-CIO. CAREY TOLD NEWSMEN IT WAS BETTER FOR MIKOYAN TO MEET WITH UNION LEADERS THAN REPRESENTATIVES OF WALL STREET.

MIKOYAN BROADLY HINTED YESTERDAY AT POSSIBLE SOVIET CONCESSIONS TO MAKE ANY NEW DEAL OVER BERLIN MORE ACCEPTABLE TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE COUNTRIES. ONE OF THESE WAS REPORTED TO BE FORMAL GUARANTEES OF FREE ACCESS TO THE CITY VIA MAIL, WATER AND AIR ROUTES.

THE SOVIET SOFT TALK DEEPLY INTERESTED TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

BUT THE OFFICIALS AROUSED LITTLE SOLID HOPE THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD BACK DOWN, WITHOUT EXACTING A HIGH PRICE, FROM THEIR PLAN TO TURN EAST BERLIN OVER TO THEIR PUPPET EAST GERMAN REGIME SOMETIME IN MAY.

THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR, REFLECTING HIS GOVERNMENT'S SUSPICIONS OVER MIKOYAN'S MISSION, CALLED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR A CONFIDENTIAL BRIEFING ON WHAT MIKOYAN TOLD SECRETARY DULLES DURING A 95 MINUTE MEETING YESTERDAY.

THE AMBASSADOR, WILHELM GREWE, TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD HE FOUND NO EVIDENCE MIKOYAN HAD HINTED AT CONCESSIONS ACCEPTABLE TO THE WESTERN COUNTRIES AS A FOUNDATION FOR SETTling THE BERLIN CRISIS.

GREWE ALSO SCOFFED AT MIKOYAN'S CLAIM THAT HIS SOLE PURPOSE IN VISITING THIS COUNTRY IS TO VACATION.

"EVERYBODY UNDERSTANDS THAT THIS IS SOMETHING ELSE," GREWE SAID. "IT IS ALWAYS A GOOD DEVICE TO TRAVEL UNDER THE PRETEXT OF A VACATION AND THEN DO SOMETHING ELSE."

NEITHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOR THE SOVIET EMBASSY, IN KEEPING WITH THE BIG CLOUD OF SECRECY WRAPPING MIKOYAN'S SCHEDULE, WOULD DISCLOSE OFFICIALLY DETAILS OF HIS COAST-TO-COAST TOUR.

ACCOMPANIED BY NINE AIDES, HOWEVER, MIKOYAN WAS DUE TO TAKE OFF TOMORROW ABOARD A COMMERCIAL AIRLINE FOR CLEVELAND. HE WAS REPORTED PLANNING TO STOP IN DETROIT ON THURSDAY AND IN CHICAGO ON FRIDAY.

HIS NEXT STOP ON SATURDAY WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE SAN FRANCISCO. HE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE PLANNING A VISIT TO LOS ANGELES AFTERWARD, WINDING THIS UP NEXT TUESDAY WITH A FLIGHT TO NEW YORK WITH A POSSIBLE QUICK VISIT TO BOSTON BEFORE RETURNING HERE JAN. 18.

A SOVIET EMBASSY FEAR OF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST MIKOYAN, OFFICIALS SAID, WAS INVOLVED IN THE KEEP-EM-GUESSING COMMENTS TO REPEATED QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS ITINERARY.

THIS SOVIET ATTITUDE CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH MIKOYAN'S APPARENT EAGERNESS TO TALK TO NEWSMEN, POSE FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS AND TALK BEFORE NEWSREEL-TELEVISION CAMERAS.

17402PESA31WY

30.24- 5749

A55

(WITH WASHN - MIKOYAN)
PARIS, JAN. 6 (AP)-OFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS INFORMED ITS ALLIES OF CONVERSATIONS SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN HAD WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

IN THE PAST, SOME OF THE WESTERN ALLIES, PARTICULARLY FRANCE, HAVE COMPLAINED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT KEPT THEM INFORMED OF IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS.
TH551PES

S45 (350)

And A101

WITH WASHINGTON MIKOYAN

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, JAN. 6 (AP)-SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN WILL PROPOSE A COMPROMISE SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN DISPUTE WHEN HE MEETS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, A SOVIET SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE PROPOSAL WILL GO BEYOND WHAT MIKOYAN TOLD SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN THEIR MEETING YESTERDAY.

MIKOYAN, WHO IS TOP DEPUTY TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, EXPECTS TO SEE EISENHOWER JAN. 19 OR 20 AFTER A TOUR OF AMERICAN CITIES.

THE INFORMANT DECLINED TO DISCLOSE DETAILS OF MIKOYAN'S TALK WITH DULLES OR WHAT PROPOSAL IS TO BE MADE TO EISENHOWER, BUT HE INDICATED THAT MOSCOW HAS WRITTEN OFF KHRUSHCHEV'S FREE CITY PROPOSAL AND WILL TOLERATE THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF ALLIED TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN.

THE INFORMANT EXPRESSED THE CONVICTION THAT A BERLIN SETTLEMENT WILL BE REACHED AND THE THREAT OF WAR AVERTED.

THE DANGER POINT IN THE BERLIN CRISIS WILL BE REACHED ABOUT JUNE 1 WHEN THE SOVIETS FOLD UP THEIR PART OF THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN. THEN MOSCOW INTENDS TO TRANSFER TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY THEIR CONTROLS OVER ALLIED LIFELINES TO ISOLATED WEST BERLIN. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE INSIST THEY WILL REFUSE TO

HOW TO EAST GERMAN CONTROLS.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE RETORTED THAT A NUCLEAR WORLD WAR MAY EXPLODE IF THE ALLIES TRY TO KEEP OPEN THEIR RAIL AND HIGHWAY CONNECTIONS BY FORCE.

WITHOUT ELABORATING, THE SOVIET INFORMANT SAID A COMPROMISE SOLUTION TO THE CONTROLS PROBLEM COULD BE REACHED. HE DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT FREE WESTERN ACCESS TO BERLIN MIGHT BE GUARANTEED SOMEHOW THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

ALLIED OFFICIALS HERE WERE SOMEWHAT LESS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE PROSPECTS OF A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIET IDEA OF A COMPROMISE APPARENTLY INVOLVES ONLY ALLIED CONCESSIONS. THE RUSSIANS CAN OFFER NOTHING, THEY SAID, WHICH THEY ARE NOT ALREADY OBLIGED TO GUARANTEE UNDER EXISTING FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS.

THE RUSSIANS CLAIM THAT THE ALLIES HAVE VIOLATED THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS ON BERLIN AND THAT THEY ARE NO LONGER VALID.

SOVIET OFFICIALS IN EAST BERLIN GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY NOW ARE ANGLING FOR SOME KIND OF A DEAL TO NEUTRALIZE THE ANTI-COMMUNIST INFLUENCE EXERTED BY WEST BERLIN ON THE RESTIVE PEOPLE OF EAST GERMANY.

JS990PES

A89WX

(430) NIGHT LEAD MIKOYAN-TRAVEL
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT LOWERED ITS TRAVEL BARRIERS TODAY TO LET MOSCOW'S NO. 2 MAN, ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, GO JUST ABOUT ANYWHERE HE WANTS TO IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE TRAVELING ARMENIAN, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION, PLANS TO VISIT AT LEAST HALF A DOZEN AMERICAN CITIES BEGINNING TOMORROW. SOME OF THE CITIES HAVE LONG BEEN OUT OF BOUNDS FOR SOVIET DIPLOMATS AND VISITORS UNLESS THEY GOT SPECIAL PERMISSION.

THE SYSTEM OF SETTING UP SUCH RESTRICTED AREAS WAS STARTED BY THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF A DECADE OR MORE AGO. THE UNITED STATES ADOPTED RECIPROCAL RESTRICTIONS BEGINNING IN 1952.

SINCE THE SOVIETS SOMETIMES PERMIT U. S. VISITORS TO GO INTO AREAS NORMALLY RESTRICTED, THE UNITED STATES DOES THE SAME THING.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS ISSUED PERMISSION FOR MIKOYAN TO TRAVEL TO RESTRICTED AREAS. "THE SOVIETS ASKED EXCEPTIONS AND THOSE WERE GRANTED," WHITE SAID.

HE WOULD NOT SAY WHAT AREAS WERE INVOLVED BUT IT APPEARED THAT SPECIFIC EXCEPTIONS WERE MADE FOR DETROIT AND SAN FRANCISCO. MIKOYAN IS EXPECTED TO VISIT CLEVELAND TOMORROW, DETROIT ON THURSDAY, CHICAGO ON FRIDAY AND SAN FRANCISCO ON SATURDAY. HE PLANS TO BE IN LOS ANGELES SUNDAY AND MONDAY AND PROBABLY WILL RETURN TO NEW YORK TUESDAY. LATER ON HE MAY VISIT DALLAS, TEX.

WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK ARE NOT LISTED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RESTRICTED TRAVEL CATALOGUE AND ARE THEREFORE OPEN TO SOVIET VISITORS. DETROIT, SAN FRANCISCO AND DALLAS ARE LISTED AS CLOSED CITIES. PHILADELPHIA, WHERE MIKOYAN ALSO MAY PAY A CALL, IS OPEN. PARTS OF LOS ANGELES ARE OPEN.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOTHING TO HIDE FROM THE RUSSIANS IN DECLARING SOME CITIES CLOSED TO THEM WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMISSION.

THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED TO MOSCOW THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES ABOLISH ALL TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS OR TRADE AREA FOR AREA AND CITY FOR CITY THE ZONES IN WHICH TRAVEL IS BARRED. THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT REPLIED.

MUCH MYSTERY HAS BEEN MADE OF MIKOYAN'S EXACT ITINERARY, PRESUMABLY TO LESSEN THE POSSIBILITY OF ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATIONS. AS WHITE SAID TODAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REGARDS MIKOYAN AS THE GUEST OF SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV AND IT IS UP TO MENSHIKOV TO DISCLOSE HIS TRAVEL PLANS.

EVER SINCE HE ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES LAST SUNDAY, HE HAS MADE A NERVOUS WRECK OF NEWSMEN, STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY MEN AND NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON POLICE.

CALLS FOR INFORMATION TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY ARE CUSTOMARILY REFERRED TO ANOTHER NUMBER. THE MAN WHO KNOWS JUST LEFT. THE MAN WHO JUST CAME BACK DOESN'T KNOW.

EG842PES

B29WX (Q)

(140) FIRST LEAD MIKOYAN-ITINERARY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-PLANS OF SOVIET PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN FOR A ONE-WEEK TOUR TO THE WEST COAST AND BACK WERE SHOWN IN AN UNOFFICIAL ITINERARY DISCLOSED TODAY.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE WASHINGTON AT 8 A.M. EST, TOMORROW MORNING FOR CLEVELAND WHERE HE WILL VISIT INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS S. EATON, WHO RECENTLY WENT TO MOSCOW.

THE UNOFFICIAL ITINERARY THEN SHOWS THESE TRAVEL PLANS (ALL TIMES LOCAL STANDARD):

THURSDAY--LEAVE CLEVELAND 9 A.M., FOR DETROIT, ARRIVING THERE 9:58 A. M.

FRIDAY--LEAVE DETROIT 10:45 A.M., ARRIVING CHICAGO 10:53 A. M.

SATURDAY--LEAVE CHICAGO 11:20 A.M., UNITED AIRLINES, ARRIVING SAN FRANCISCO 4:10 P. M.

SUNDAY--LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO 2:30 P. M., ARRIVING LOS ANGELES 4:11 P. M.

TUESDAY--LEAVE LOS ANGELES 9 A. M., ARRIVING NEW YORK, IDLEWILD AIRPORT, 7:20 P. M.

THERE HAD BEEN DISCUSSION OF POSSIBILITIES THAT MIKOYAN WOULD VISIT DALLAS EN ROUTE BACK FROM THE WEST COAST BUT HE APPARENTLY HAS GIVEN UP THAT PLAN. EMBASSY OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, A LATER VISIT MAY BE MADE TO DALLAS.

HIS PARTY WILL INCLUDE SIX OTHER RUSSIANS AND THREE OR FOUR STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY OFFICERS. AMONG THE RUSSIANS WILL BE HIS SON SERGO, SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV, ALEXEI SOLDATOV AND VLADIMIR BURDIN OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY, VASILI V. SMOLYANICHENKO AND OLEG TROYANOVSKY, MIKOYAN'S PERSONAL SECRETARY AND INTERPRETER, RESPECTIVELY.

MIKOYAN'S ENTOURAGE IS EXPECTED TO STAY AT THE HOTEL CLEVELAND IN CLEVELAND TOMORROW NIGHT, LEAVING FOR DETROIT BY AIR AT 9 A.M. THURSDAY. IN DETROIT, THE PARTY WAS SCHEDULED TO STAY THURSDAY NIGHT AT THE DETROIT CLUB. MIKOYAN IS TO FLY FROM DETROIT AT 10:40 A.M. FRIDAY FOR CHICAGO.

IN CLEVELAND TOMORROW, MIKOYAN WAS EXPECTED TO ATTEND A DOWNTOWN LUNCH AND SPEND THE AFTERNOON AT CYRUS EATON'S FARM ABOUT 30 MILES FROM CLEVELAND.

MIKOYAN HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO ADDRESS THE ECONOMICS CLUB IN NEW YORK CITY AT A LUNCHEON JAN. 14. HE ALSO WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE AGREED TO A CLOSED-DOOR HUDDLE WITH MEMBERS OF NEW YORK'S COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS ON JAN. 14.

PHILADELPHIA REPORTED A NUMBER OF TICKETS WERE BOUGHT BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY FOR A HOCKEY GAME IN PHILADELPHIA JAN. 14 BETWEEN THE PHILADELPHIA RAMBLERS AND A TEAM COMPOSED OF RUSSIAN NATIONALS.

MIKOYAN WAS ALSO REPORTED CONSIDERING A VISIT TO BOSTON.

ON JAN. 19, HE IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. HE HAS AGREED TO ADDRESS THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB ALSO ON JAN. 19.

MIKOYAN IS SCHEDULED TO BE BACK IN MOSCOW JAN. 27 FOR THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

HY1217PES

B63WX(Q)

(300) MIKOYAN-UNIONISTS

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

WASHINGTON, D.C., JAN. 6 (AP)-ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN TOLD A GROUP OF U. S. UNION LEADERS TODAY THE SOVIET UNION FAVORS AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO ASSURE FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN FROM ALL GERMANY.

MIKOYAN WAS GUEST AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY JAMES B. CAREY, AFL-CIO VICE PRESIDENT AND HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS. CAREY LATER TOLD REPORTERS THE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER SET FORTH THIS POSITION ON BERLIN AS REPRESENTING THE DESIRES OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND SAID THERE DOESN'T NEED TO BE A CRISIS OVER BERLIN.

CAREY SAID THAT AFTER A FRANK DISCUSSION WITH THE VISITING SOVIET LEADER, IT IS HIS IMPRESSION MIKOYAN DOES NOT INTEND THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR A CHANGE IN THE STATUS OF BERLIN "TO BE AN ULTIMATUM."

"MIKOYAN IS TAKING THE HEAT OUT OF THE SITUATION AND SEEKING A SOLUTION," CAREY SAID.

THE LUNCHEON WAS ATTENDED BY SEVEN TRADE UNION LEADERS INCLUDING THE HEAD OF THE AUTO WORKERS, WALTER REUTHER. INVITATIONS TO IT WERE REFUSED BY OTHER UNION LEADERS.

THOSE DELIBERATELY ABSENTING THEMSELVES INCLUDED AFL-CIO OFFICIALS GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT, WILLIAM SCHNITZLER, SECRETARY-TREASURER, AND FEDERATION VICE PRESIDENTS AL G. HAYES OF THE MACHINISTS UNION AND WILLIAM SUFFRIDGE OF THE RETAIL CLERKS UNION. THE LUNCHEON WAS GIVEN IN THE IUE'S BUILDING ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY. THE IUE ON SOVIET HOLIDAYS LIGHTS UP ITS BUILDING IN THE PATTERN OF A CROSS, A TACTIC DESIGNED TO TAUNT THE RUSSIANS.

AFL-CIO PRESIDENT MEANY MAKES NO BONES THAT HE WON'T HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE RUSSIANS SO LONG AS THEY MAKE PUPPETS OF LABOR UNIONS IN RUSSIA. CAREY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE COULD SEE NO HARM IN AT LEAST TALKING THINGS OVER WITH MIKOYAN.

BESIDES REUTHER THOSE ATTENDING THE LUNCHEON AT CAREY'S HEADQUARTERS INCLUDED PRESIDENT JOSEPH BEIRNE OF THE COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS AND WILLIAM DOHERTY OF THE LETTER CARRIERS, BOTH AFL-CIO VICE PRESIDENTS.

EG&WE758PES

A160WX

(250) MIKOYAN-SHOPPING

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)—ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, THE HOP-SCOTCHING SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER, WENT SUPERMARKET SHOPPING UNANNOUNCED TODAY. HIS PURCHASES CAME TO \$9.29, BUT AN AIDE PAID THE BILL.

THE UNPREDICTABLE ARMENIAN, IN HIS USUAL HURRY, SET OUT BY AUTOMOBILE FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LATE MORNING AND HEADED STRAIGHT FOR A (GIANT) CHAIN STORE AT WHITE OAKS, MD., SOME EIGHT MILES NORTHWEST FROM DOWNTOWN WASHINGTON. NEWSMEN AND SECURITY GUARDS BARELY MADE IT TO GO ALONG.

NOBODY AT THE STORE KNEW THE RUSSIAN PARTY WAS COMING BUT THE EMBASSY HAD CALLED THE CHAIN'S HEADQUARTERS EARLIER IN THE DAY TO ASK WHAT WAS ITS NEWEST AND BIGGEST STORE. THE 55,000-SQUARE-FOOT STORE OPENED JUST FOUR WEEKS AGO WAS NOMINATED.

BUSINESS CAME TO A STOP AS THE PARTY HALTED OUTSIDE AND CAME IN. BUT THE MANAGER, THORNTON PERKINS, RALLIED QUICKLY TO OFFER HIS SERVICES.

MIKOYAN GRABBED HIS OWN ROLLING BASKET AND PUSHED IT JUST ABOUT LIKE ANY AMERICAN HOUSEHOLDER FILLING THE WIFE'S GROCERY ORDER.

FIRST HE PICKED UP PLASTIC CONTAINERS OF LEMON AND LIME JUICE, SHAPED LIKE THE FRUIT ITSELF. NEXT CAME POTATO CHIPS.

HIS PROGRESS WAS HALTED FOR A DEMONSTRATION OF MEAT CUTTING, BACK OF THE PUBLIC COUNTER, WHICH WAS SET UP BY PERKINS.

THEN MIKOYAN WENT ON WITH HIS SHOPPING -- EGGPLANT, PEPPERS, CELERY, CRANBERRIES, RADISHES, CUCUMBERS, A BOTTLE OF OLIVES, SHREDDED COCOANUT.

MIKOYAN WHEELED HIS OWN BASKET TO THE CHECK-OUT COUNTER WHERE CHECKER DORIS WIDSOR FOUND HE HAD NEGLECTED TO GET A WEIGHT MARKED ON SOME OF HIS VEGETABLES. THAT CAUSED A LITTLE DELAY. THEN THE AIDE PAID THE BILL AND THE BUNDLE WAS TAKEN ALONG.

FROM THE STORE THE PARTY SPED BACK TO THE EMBASSY AREA FOR A LUNCHEON IN THE PHILIP MURRAY BUILDING, GIVEN BY THE AFL-CIO EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

ACCOMPANYING MIKOYAN ON THE SHOPPING FORAY WERE AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV, HIS SON SERGO MIKOYAN, AND AN EMBASSY STAFF MEMBER.

SO TIGHT WAS THE SECRECY IN ADVANCE OF THE RUN THAT POLICE OUTSIDE THE EMBASSY DID NOT KNOW WHICH WAY TO BLOCK TRAFFIC TO GET IT OUT OF MIKOYAN'S WAY.

WHILE WANDERING THROUGH THE STORE, MIKOYAN SPIED A HOUSEWIFE AND HER HUSBAND WHEELING A SHOPPING CART WITH THEIR SIX-MONTH OLD BABY SEATED INSIDE.

MIKOYAN HUSTLED OVER, SEEMINGLY FASCINATED BY A CART WHICH ALLOWS A MOTHER TO TAKE HER BABY ALONG SHOPPING.

HE REACHED INTO HIS OVERCOAT POCKET AND PULLED OUT A PIECE OF RUSSIAN CANDY, WRAPPED IN PAPER WHICH FEATURED A WHITE POLAR BEAR. HE HANDED IT TO THE BABY WHO ACCEPTED IT EAGERLY.

MIKOYAN GRINNED. HE SHOOK HANDS WITH THE MOTHER AND FATHER, MR. AND MRS. OTTO L. DRENGWITZ OF SILVER SPRING, MD. DRENGWITZ IS A METROPOLITAN DISTRICT POLICEMAN.

WHEN HE CAME TO THE MEAT COUNTER, MIKOYAN PICKED UP A PLASTIC WRAPPED PACKAGE OF SIRLOIN STEAK.

"IT THIS ALL FOR ONE PERSON?" HE ASKED. MENSHIKOV TRANSLATED. THE STORE MANAGER TOLD HIM IT WAS. MENSHIKOV SHOOK HIS HEAD UNBELIEVINGLY.

"IT SEEMS LIKE QUITE A MEAL FOR ONE PERSON," HE COMMENTED.

MIKOYAN MOVED SOLEMN-FACED THROUGH MOST OF THE DEPARTMENTS, STOPPING LONGEST AT THE FROZEN FOOD DISPLAYS.

HIS FACE BRIGHTENED WHEN HE SAW A FAMILIAR RUSSIAN DELICACY--BORSCHT--PUT UP IN A JAR. HE PICKED IT UP, EXAMINED IT CAREFULLY WHILE THE MANAGER TOLD HIM IT WAS A PRETTY GOOD SELLER.

1T234PES

30.24- 5751

A126 430

WITH MIKOYAN ASST
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, JAN. 6 (AP)—ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN'S WASHINGTON VISIT HAS STRENGTHENED A BELIEF AMONG DIPLOMATS HERE THAT THE WEST BERLIN PROBLEM IS HEADED FOR NEGOTIATION AT A HIGH-LEVEL CONFERENCE.

VARIOUS DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW, FOR WHOM THE SUBJECT OF THE DEPUTY PRZMIER'S TRIP HAS SHARED ATTENTION WITH THE SOVIET COSMIC ROCKET, BELIEVE THE KREMLIN IS ANXIOUS TO TALK ABOUT BERLIN'S FUTURE IF IT CAN DO SO ON TERMS APPROXIMATING ITS ORIGINAL APPROACH.

"IT APPEARS THERE MUST BE SOME GIVE AND TAKE ON BOTH SIDES," SAID AN ASIAN ENVOY WITH LONG EXPERIENCE IN SOVIET AFFAIRS. "BUT

THE SITUATION FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THIS ACUTE PROBLEM IS LOOKING MUCH BRIGHTER WITH THE TURN OF THE NEW YEAR."

WHAT ARE THE SOVIET TERMS FOR NEGOTIATION?

THE DIPLOMATS DISAGREE ON THIS QUESTION, BUT THOSE WHO TALK ABOUT IT SAY THE OBVIOUS AGREEMENT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ON DEFENDING WEST BERLIN AGAINST ANY UNDESIRABLE CHANGE REINFORCES THE PROBABILITY OF A HIGH-LEVEL PARLEY.

MIKOYAN'S VISIT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE AS A VACATION TRIP, BUT IT WAS WIDELY VIEWED AS PROVIDING THE OPPORTUNITY FOR CONSULTATIONS ON A VARIETY OF EAST-WEST ISSUES.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA PUBLISHED TODAY A NEW YORK DISPATCH QUOTING THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE AS SAYING MIKOYAN'S ARRIVAL POSSIBLY MARKED A TURNING POINT IN THE COLD WAR.

SOVIET NEWSPAPERS REPORTED WITHOUT COMMENT THE MEETING MONDAY OF MIKOYAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, NOTING THAT THE PROBLEMS THEY DISCUSSED INCLUDE BERLIN.

SOURCES CLOSE TO U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON, WHO IS NOW IN WASHINGTON, SAID HE RETURNED TO REPORT THE SOVIET UNION WAS ANXIOUS TO TALK ITS WAY INTO SOME SETTLEMENT OF THE WEST BERLIN PROBLEM IF A FORMULA CAN BE FOUND.

WHETHER SUCH A DISCUSSION WOULD START AS A SUMMIT MEETING OR BEGIN WITH A POSSIBLE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS WAS NOT CLEAR HERE.

SOVIET OFFICIALS HAVE SAID SEVERAL TIMES RECENTLY THAT A SUMMIT MEETING WAS NECESSARY TO CLEAR THE ATMOSPHERE AND PERMIT A RELAXATION OF TENSION.

WESTERN AND EVEN SOME NEUTRAL DIPLOMATS HERE GENERALLY APPLAUDED THE WESTERN BIG THREE REPLIES TO THE KREMLIN'S PROPOSAL TO CONVERT WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY THIS YEAR.

"THEY LAID THE CARDS FACE UP ON THE TABLE," ONE SAID.

MOST DIPLOMATS AGREED, TOO, THAT THE LATEST SOVIET SCIENTIFIC FEAT HAS BEEN A GREAT PRESTIGE BUILDER FOR PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S GOVERNMENT AND THAT THE PERFORMANCE OF THE COSMIC ROCKET PROBABLY WILL AFFECT THE GOVERNMENT'S APPROACH TO MANY PROBLEMS, INCLUDING THAT OF WEST BERLIN.

"BUT IT'S CLEAR NOBODY WANTS WAR OVER THIS QUESTION," THE ASIAN ENVOY SAID. "SO THE ONLY ANSWER APPEARS TO BE TO GET TOGETHER SOON TO TRY TO FIND A MEANS OF SETTLING NOT ONLY WEST BERLIN BUT THE BROADER QUESTIONS OF EUROPEAN SECURITY AS PROPOSED IN THE WESTERN NOTES. I, FOR ONE, BELIEVE THE KREMLIN IS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE."

B/K1117AES

A136WX

(230)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT AND 34 OTHERS TONIGHT PUBLISHED AN ADVERTISEMENT ASKING CONGRESS TO ABOLISH THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

THE ADVERTISEMENT IN THE WASHINGTON POST SAID IN PART: "WE BELIEVE...THAT THE COMMITTEE HAS HABITUALLY MISUSED ITS MANDATE IN UNCONSTITUTIONAL WAYS FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES; THAT IT HAS BECOME AN AGENCY FOR REPRESSION; THAT IT HAS USURPED THE FUNCTIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE AND JUDICIAL BRANCHES OF OUR GOVERNMENT..."

"FOR TWO DECADES THE CONGRESS HAS ALLOWED THE COMMITTEE TO FUNCTION. FOR TWO DECADES THE COMMITTEE HAS CONDEMNED INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS, HAS WRECKED THE LIVES OF SOME, AND HAS DENIED THEM THE DUE PROCESS OF LAW THAT ENGLISH AND AMERICAN COURTS HAVE TOILSOMELY EVOLVED OVER MANY CENTURIES. NOW THE NATION IS REAPING THE BITTER HARVEST..."

"LET US RID OURSELVES OF THIS AGENT OF WEAKNESS AND OF FOLLY."

BESIDES MRS. ROOSEVELT, THE ADVERTISEMENT WAS SIGNED BY PERSONS PROMINENT IN THE ARTS, CLERGY AND PROFESSIONS.

THE INCLUDED EDUCATOR STRINGFELLOW BARR OF CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA., PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AND WRITER; ARTIST BERNARDA BRYSON; REV. A. J. MUSTE OF NEW YORK; DR. REINHOLD NIEBUHR OF THE UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY; JUDGE JUSTINE WISE POLIER OF THE NEW YORK DOMESTIC RELATIONS COURT; ARTIST BEN SHAHN, AND OTTO L. SPAETH, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE META-MOLD MAGNESIUM AND ALUMINUM COMPANIES.

MC1131PES

A110WX (NATL ACADEMY)

(200) RADIATION

BY FRANK CAREY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-A 20-YEAR SURVEY OF THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION IN THE UNITED STATES--INVOLVING TWO MILLION PEOPLE AND COSTING UP TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS--WAS RECOMMENDED TODAY BY THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

IT WOULD DETERMINE THE EFFECTS OF NATIONAL AND MAN-MADE RADIATION, INCLUDING FALLOUT, IN PRODUCING BODILY DAMAGE, SUCH AS LEUKEMIA, BONE AND OTHER CANCER AND SHORTENED LIFE SPANS. IT WOULD STRESS LEUKEMIA STUDIES.

TWO COMPARATIVE AREAS WOULD BE USED--EACH INVOLVING STUDY OF AT LEAST A MILLION PEOPLE.

ONE WOULD BE A SEACOAST AREA WHERE NATURAL RADIATION IS LOW. THE OTHER WOULD BE A HIGH-GROUND AREA WHERE THE NATURAL BACKGROUND RADIATION, SUCH AS FROM COSMIC RAYS, IS RELATIVELY HIGH. THE WEST COAST WOULD BE CHOSEN RATHER THAN THE EAST BECAUSE PREVAILING WESTERLY WINDS CAN MAKE LEVELS OF NATURAL BACKGROUND RADIATION HIGHER ON THE EAST COAST THAN THE WEST.

DR. SHIELDS WARREN, OF BOSTON, SAID THE ACADEMY ITSELF WOULD NOT ASK CONGRESS FOR SURVEY MONEY. HE SAID SUCH AGENCIES AS THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAD BEEN TOLD BY NAS THAT THEY MIGHT BE ASKED TO CARRY THE BALL.

MC1014PES

A170WX

DULLES

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS REPORTED TO BE FEELING BETTER TODAY. AN ILLNESS, DESCRIBED AS A VIRUS INFECTION PREVENTED HIM FROM MAKING A PLANNED TRIP TO CANADA YESTERDAY FOR CONFERENCES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, SAID DULLES' TEMPERATURE IS NORMAL TODAY BUT THAT "THE SECRETARY IS REMAINING AT HOME, RESTING AND DOING SOME WORK."

JAWPPPE

B30WX (Q)

(270) RAILROADS-DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE ARMY TOLD THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION TODAY RAILROAD PASSENGER SERVICE IS NECESSARY FOR ADEQUATE DEFENSE PLANS.

MAJ. GEN. GEORGE W. HICKMAN JR., JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, SPEAKING FOR SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER, REPORTED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS STOCK PILING USED PULLMAN CARS ON ITS OWN STORAGE TRACKS AS MOBILIZATION RESERVE IN THE EVENT THE NEED ARISES FOR MASS MOVEMENTS OF TROOPS AND MATERIALS.

"IT IS CLEAR THAT THE RAIL PASSENGER EQUIPMENT HAS APPROACHED A POINT WHERE FURTHER REDUCTIONS MAY GREATLY IMPAIR THE NATIONAL DEFENSE," HICKMAN SAID.

HICKMAN'S STATEMENT WAS FILED IN CONNECTION WITH A REPORT BY ICC EXAMINER HOWARD HOSMER THAT PASSENGER TRAINS MAY BE MOVING OUT OF THE TRANSPORTATION PICTURE. HOSMER, AFTER A TWO-YEAR INVESTIGATION OF PASSENGER SERVICE LOSSES, PREDICTED THAT IF THE DECLINE OF THE LAST TEN YEARS CONTINUES ALL INTERCITY PASSENGER TRAINS WILL BE GONE BY 1970.

HICKMAN SAID THERE IS A MINIMUM BELOW WHICH RAILROAD PASSENGER TRAIN EQUIPMENT MAY NOT FALL AND STILL MEET MILITARY EMERGENCY REQUIREMENTS. HE PROPOSED THAT ICC MAKE APPROPRIATE FINDINGS IN RELATION TO SUCH A MINIMUM.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE NATIONAL COAL ASSOCIATION WHICH HAS LONG CHARGED THAT FREIGHT USERS PAY FOR THE PASSENGER LOSSES, SAID IN A BRIEF TO ICC:

"THE BEST POSSIBLE AND THE JUST RELIEF THAT THE RAILROAD INDUSTRY CAN AND SHOULD RECEIVE AT THE HANDS OF THE COMMISSION IS A FINDING THAT UNPROFITABLE TRAIN SERVICE GENERALLY IS NOT REQUIRED BY PUBLIC CONVENIENCE AND NECESSITY, AND THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE CONTINUED AT THE EXPENSE OF EITHER THE SHIPPERS OR THE STOCKHOLDERS..."

EG436PES

B113KX Q

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES CONCEDED TODAY IT HAD THE ABILITY TO WAGE GERM WARFARE IN KOREA BUT DENIED ANY BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS EVER LEFT THIS COUNTRY.

ASST. U. S. ATTY. JAMES B. SCHNAKE MADE THAT STATEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE FORTHCOMING SEDITION TRIAL OF MR. AND MRS. JOHN W. POWELL.

SCHNAKE IS ATTEMPTING TO BLOCK THE COUPLE FROM LOOKING AT TOP SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS WHICH THE POWELLS SAY ARE VITAL TO THEIR DEFENSE. THE POWELLS ARE SCHEDULED FOR TRIAL JAN. 26 ON CHARGES OF PUBLISHING FALSE ACCUSATIONS OF GERM WARFARE IN THEIR NOW DEFUNCT SHANGHAI NEWS MAGAZINE. JULIAN SCHUMAN, NEW YORK, A FORMER EDITORIAL ASSISTANT OF THE POWELLS, IS A THIRD DEFENDANT.

SCHNAKE SAID IN AN AFFIDAVIT AIMED AT QUASHING NUMEROUS SUBPOENAS ISSUED BY THE POWELLS:

"THE GOVERNMENT WILL STIPULATE, OR IF SUCH STIPULATION BE REFUSED OFFER COMPETENT EVIDENCE ESTABLISHING THAT DURING THE PERIOD FROM JAN. 1, 1949 THROUGH JULY 27, 1953 THE UNITED STATES ARMY HAD A CAPABILITY TO WAGE BOTH CHEMICAL AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE, OFFENSIVELY AND DEFENSIVELY, AND THAT THE BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE CAPABILITY WAS BASED UPON RESOURCES AVAILABLE AND RETAINED ONLY WITHIN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES."

"RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAVE DETERMINED THE REVELATIONS OF DETAILED RECORDS ON THIS SUBJECT WOULD BE HIGHLY DETRIMENTAL TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

FJ1134PCS

B107KX Q

QXTPL CX

OCEANSIDE, CALIF., JAN. 6 (AP)—FORMER MARINE PVT. PETER H. GREEN, 19, SAID TODAY HE WAS GOING TO APPEAL FROM THE DISCIPLINARY BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE HE ACCEPTED LAST WEEK.

GREEN SAID HE HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO ACCEPT, BUT THAT WITHIN 30 DAYS HE WOULD TAKE THE CASE TO THE U. S. COURT OF MILITARY JUSTICE. CONVICTION LAST MAY OF THE EVANSTON, ILL., YOUTH BY COURT MARTIAL OF UNAUTHORIZED ABSENCE AND OF STATEMENTS DISCREDITING THE MARINE CORPS WAS UPHOLD LAST WEDNESDAY IN WASHINGTON BY THE NAVY'S JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.

HE WAS ADVISED HE COULD ACCEPT THE DISCHARGE, OR REMAIN IN CONFINEMENT AND APPEAL.

GREEN ACCEPTED THE DISCHARGE AND WAS RELEASED THE SAME DAY FROM THE NAVY'S CAMP ELLIOTT TRAINING COMMAND AT SAN DIEGO. HE HAD SPENT 12 OF HIS 28 MONTHS AS A MARINE IN CONFINEMENT BECAUSE OF DIFFICULTIES ARISING FROM HIS DECISION, SOMETIME AFTER ENLISTING, TO CLAIM STATUS OF A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR TO MILITARY SERVICE ON RELIGIOUS GROUNDS.

HE SAID, BEFORE LEAVING FOR EVANSTON, THAT HE WOULD BASE HIS APPEAL ON THE GROUND THE CONVICTION VIOLATED HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH.

FJ1043PCS

A47BA

(280)

BALTIMORE, JAN. 6 (AP)—MRS. AMALIE ROTHSCHILD IS NOT SURPRISED THAT ANASTAS MIKOYAN, RUSSIAN DEPUTY PREMIER, HAD TROUBLE INTERPRETING HER MODERN PAINTING.

"AFTER ALL," THE BALTIMORE ARTIST SAID, "MR. MIKOYAN IS A LEADER OF STATE, AND POLITICIANS AND STATESMEN ARE GENERALLY POOR CRITICS OF ART."

MIKOYAN SHOWED HIS DISTASTE FOR MODERN AMERICAN ART DURING A HALF-HOUR VISIT TO WASHINGTON'S CORCORAN GALLERY OF ART LAST SUNDAY.

"IT LOOKS LIKE SOMETHING MY GRANDCHILDREN MIGHT DO," THE KREMLIN'S NO. 2 MAN SAID AT ONE POINT. ONCE HE LAUGHED OUT LOUD AT A MODERNISTIC BUST BY AMERICAN SCULPTOR ANTHONY LAUCK.

WHEN HE SAW MRS. ROTHSCHILD'S PAINTING, "PENELOPE," HE ASKED A PHOTOGRAPHER, THROUGH HIS INTERPRETER:

"DO YOU UNDERSTAND IT?"

THE PHOTOGRAPHER SAID NO.

"DO YOU LIKE IT?" MIKOYAN ASKED.

AGAIN THE ANSWER WAS NEGATIVE. THAT SEEMED TO SATISFY THE DEPUTY PREMIER.

MRS. ROTHSCHILD HAS WON MANY AWARDS WITH HER ADVANCED PAINTINGS, WHERE ARE SOMETIMES DIFFICULT FOR THE LAYMAN TO INTERPRET. MIKOYAN, AS ART GOES, LIKELY FALLS INTO THIS CATEGORY.

MRS. ROTHSCHILD, A FACULTY MEMBER OF THE METROPOLITAN SCHOOL OF ART HERE AND AN ART THERAPIST AT SPRINGFIELD STATE (MENTAL) HOSPITAL IN SYKESVILLE, MD., ADMITTED "PENELOPE" WAS "NOT EASILY LIKED OR UNDERSTOOD."

FOR MIKOYAN--AND OTHER LAYMEN--SHE OFFERED THIS DESCRIPTION:

"PENELOPE, THE FAITHFUL WIFE OF ULYSSES, WHO WAS AWAY FOR 20 YEARS DURING AND AFTER THE TORJAN WAR, WOVE BY DAY AND RIPPED BY NIGHT, WAITING.

"THE PAINTING IS AN EXPRESSION OF WIDOWHOOD, AN EMOTION EXPERIENCED VICARIOUSLY SINCE THE DEATH OF MY FATHER 27 YEARS AGO. THE FIGURE COMPOSITIONALLY IS SOMETHING OF WHISTLER'S MOTHER; IT IS SOMBER--GRAY, BROWN, BLACK. IT IS WEBLIKE.

"AN ANTENNA-LIKE STRUCTURE SUGGESTS A SPINDLE, BUT AT THE SAME TIME ALLUDES TO COMMUNICATION WITH THE DEAD. THE POINTED SEAT IS A PRECARIOUS PERCH."

DM609AES NM

30.24- 5753

A103

(580)

(ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

SACCO-VANZETTI

(ADVANCE) BOSTON, JAN. 6 (AP)—SACCO AND VANZETTI HAVE BEEN DEAD 31 YEARS, BUT THEIR GHOSTS MAY STALK THE HALLS OF THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE HOUSE AGAIN IN 1959.

ONCE AGAIN THERE MAY BE A GREAT DEBATE ON THE QUESTION WHICH MADE THESE TWO OBSCURE ITALIAN IMMIGRANTS--ONE A FISH PEDDLER, THE OTHER A SHOE WORKER--

WORLD FIGURES IN THE 1920S AND SUBJECTS OF CONTROVERSY EVER SINCE.

WERE THEY REALLY GUILTY OF MURDERING A FACTORY PAYMASTER AND HIS GUARD AND ROBBERY OF A \$15,000 PAYROLL?

OR WERE THEY CONVICTED BY A "HARD HEARTED NEW ENGLAND JURY" BECAUSE THEY WERE ALIENS AND DRAFT DODGERS AND ADMITTED TO BEING

"RADICALS"? AND WHAT EVER BECAME OF THEIR REPORTED ACCOMPLICES?

REP. ALEXANDER J. CELLA (D-MEDFORD) NOW ASKS THE MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATURE TO PARDON THE TWO MEN TO "CORRECT AN HISTORIC INJUSTICE."

CELLA, 29, WAS BORN TWO YEARS AFTER SACCO AND VANZETTI WERE EXECUTED AUG. 22, 1927.

NICOLA SACCO, 29, A SHOE FACTORY WORKER, WAS MARRIED, AND HAD A SON AND A DAUGHTER. HE LIVED IN STOUGHTON, 10 MILES SOUTH OF BOSTON.

BARTOLOMEO VANZETTI, 32, UNMARRIED AND A FISH PEDDLER, LIVED IN PLYMOUTH.

ON APRIL 15, 1920, FREDERICK A. PARMENTER, SHOE FACTORY PAYMASTER, WALKED FROM ONE PLANT BUILDING TO ANOTHER CARRYING THE PAYROLL. HIS GUARD WAS ALLESANDRO BERARDELLI.

AS THEY CROSSED A STREET IN SUBURBAN SOUTH BRAINTREE, TWO MEN WHO HAD BEEN LOUNGING AGAINST A FENCE SUDDENLY OPENED FIRE.

BERARDELLI FELL. PARMENTER WAS MORTALLY WOUNDED AS HE RAN.

THE MEN GRABBED THE PAYROLL AND ESCAPED IN A CAR CONTAINING TWO OR THREE OTHER MEN.

THREE WEEKS LATER SACCO AND VANZETTI WERE ARRESTED ON A STREET CAR. BOTH CARRIED LOADED REVOLVERS.

BULLETS TAKEN FROM BERARDELLI'S BODY WERE IDENTIFIED AS SIMILAR TO THOSE IN CARTRIDGES FOUND ON SACCO. THE VANZETTI GUN WAS IDENTIFIED PROSECUTION WITNESSES AS ONE TAKEN FROM BERARDELLI.

PROSECUTION EYEWITNESSES SAID THE DEFENDANTS SHOWED "CONSCIOUSNESS OF GUILT" BY LYING WHEN ARRESTED.

THE DEFENSE TORE DOWN THE REPUTATIONS OF SOME OF THE EYEWITNESSES AND ESTABLISHED AT LEAST SOME QUESTION ON THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE SACCO BULLETS AND THE VANZETTI GUN. THE LAWYERS ARGUED THAT THE TWO MEN LIED BECAUSE THEY FEARED THEY WERE BEING SEIZED IN A ROUNDUP OF "RADICALS."

IN A SIX-WEEK TRIAL BOTH WERE CONVICTED OF FIRST DEGREE MURDER AND WERE SENTENCED TO ELECTROCUTION.

DURING THE TRIAL THE HOME OF PRESIDING JUDGE WEBSTER THAYER WAS BOMBED. SO WAS THE HOME OF ONE OF THE JURORS.

THE LOCKED-UP JURY LEARNED AFTERWARD THAT POLICE HAD GUARDED THEIR HOMES DAY AND NIGHT.

WORLD WIDE AGITATION BEGAN DURING THE TRIAL. THE CASE WAS DEBATED IN THE ITALIAN PARLIAMENT. THERE WERE DEMONSTRATIONS IN MILAN, AND SCORES OF OTHER CITIES THROUGH THE WORLD.

THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PARIS WAS BOMBED. AMERICAN LEGATIONS IN TOKYO, IN LISBON, IN BUENOS AIRES WERE THREATENED WITH BOMBINGS.

AFTER INNUMERABLE MOTIONS FOR NEW TRIALS, APPEALS TO THE STATE AND FEDERAL COURTS, AND TO THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE CONVICTION WAS UPHOLD.

JUDGE THAYER'S CONDUCT OF THE TRIAL WAS QUESTIONED. HE WAS ACCUSED OF PREJUDICE, OR MAKING INTEMPERATE REMARKS--AWAY FROM THE COURT--ABOUT THE DEFENDANTS.

FINAL APPEALS WERE MADE TO THEN GOV. ALVAN T. FULLER. HE APPOINTED A COMMITTEE HEADED BY PRESIDENT A. LAWRENCE LOWELL OF HARVARD TO STUDY THE CASE. THE OTHERS WERE A FORMER JUDGE, ROBERT GRANT; AND PRESIDENT S. W. STRATTON OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

THE COMMITTEE RULED THE TRIAL WAS FAIR, AND GAVE ITS OWN OPINION THE MEN WERE GUILTY.

AS FOR JUDGE THAYER'S CONDUCT, THE COMMITTEE NOTED THAT DESPITE DEFENSE CHARGES AND CLAIMS, DEFENSE LAWYERS FILED NOT A SINGLE EXCEPTION TO THE CHARGE THE JUDGE DELIVERED TO THE JURY. WHAT ABOUT THE OTHER MEN IN THE HOLDUP CAR? DEFENSE SYMPATHIZERS ASKED. NO ONE ELSE WAS EVER BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

IN MID-AUGUST OF 1927 GOV. FULLER REFUSED TO COMMUTE THE DEATH SENTENCES.

CAME THE NIGHT OF AUG. 22. THE STATE HOUSE WAS PICKETED. THE STATE PRISON AREA WAS CROWDED.

POLICE, 800 STRONG, WITH MACHINE GUNS AND OTHER WEAPONS STOOD GUARD.

SACCO AND VANZETTI WERE EXECUTED JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT.

END ADVANCE FORTUESDAY PMS..SENT JAN. 5.

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(560)

NEW YORK, JAN 6 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS A HIGH REGARD AND DEEP RESPECT FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BUT DISLIKES FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

THIS WAS REPORTED TODAY BY SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) WHO HAD AN EIGHT-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT THE KREMLIN ON DEC.

1. HUMPHREY, USING NOTES HE TOOK DURING THE MEETING, RECOUNTED HIS EXPERIENCES AND QUOTED SOME OF THE SOVIET LEADER'S STATEMENTS IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED BY LIFE MAGAZINE.

THE SENATOR QUOTED THE PREMIER AS SAYING AT ONE POINT: "I HAVE THE DEEPEST RESPECT FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, I LIKE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. WE WANT NO EVIL TO THE UNITED STATES OR TO FREE BERLIN. YOU MUST ASSURE THE PRESIDENT OF THIS."

AT ANOTHER POINT HUMPHREY QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING OF THE PRESIDENT: "HE IS A VERY HONEST MAN WHO WANTS PEACE."

AS FOR TRUMAN: "I DID NOT LIKE TRUMAN, I DID NOT LIKE TRUM'S POLICIES, BUT TRUMAN DID MAKE DECISIONS."

THE SENATOR SAID KHRUSHCHEV TERMED DULLES, "IMPERIALIST" AND "WARLIKE."

HUMPHREY SAID HE EXPRESSED SHARP DISAGREEMENT WITH SUCH STATEMENTS AND ASKED THE PREMIER TO DROP DULLES AS A SUBJECT AFTER TELLING HIM THAT IF THOSE DESCRIPTIONS WERE CORRECT NEITHER EISENHOWER NOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD TOLERATE HIM AS SECRETARY OF STATE.

BEFORE IT CAME TO THIS JUNCTURE, HOWEVER, HUMPHREY SAID KHRUSHCHEV MADE THIS STATEMENT:

"I AM SORRY THAT THE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES ARE MADE BY DULLES. HE IS A MAN OF A VERY SPECIAL KIND OF CHARACTER. THIS IS YOUR OWN INTERNAL MATTER, BUT THAT IS NOT ONLY MY VIEW."

"THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE WORLD HE IS REGARDED IN THE SAME WAY. IT IS NOT JUST I WHO DO NOT LIKE MR. DULLES. IF YOU DON'T THINK SO, READ THE BRITISH PRESS AND THE FRENCH PRESS AND THE PRESS OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

"HOWEVER, I WILL TELL YOU THAT THE SOVIET UNIN WILL SURVIVE. WE HAVE SURVIVED MANY SECRETARIES OF STATE."

HUMPHREY FORMED A STRONG IMPRESSION OF KHRUSHCHEV ALSO DURING THEIR LONG TALK--WHICH HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD WAS THE GREATEST AMOUNT OF TIME ANY AMERICAN EVER SPENT WITH A SOVIET CHIEF OF STATE. THE CONFERENCE ACTUALLY LASTED 8 HOURS AND 25 MINUTES.

"KHRUSHCHEV," SAID THE SENATOR, "REMINDS ME OF SOMEBODY WHO HAS RISEN FROM POVERTY AND WEAKNESS TO WEALTH AND POWER BUT IS NEVER WHOLLY CONFIDENT OF HIMSELF AND HIS NEW STATUS."

"HERE, I CONCLUDED, WAS A MAN WHO MIGHT BE CAPABLE OF ATTEMPTING JUST ABOUT ANYTHING IN ORDER TO PROVE--TO HIMSELF AS WELL AS TO OTHERS--THAT HE AND HIS COUNTRY ARE AS STRONG AND INVINCIBLE AS HE WANTS TO BELIEVE THEY ARE."

HUMPHREY ALSO WROTE:

"KHRUSHCHEV TRIED AT TIMES TO FRIGHTEN ME WITH HIS REPORTS OF SOVIET ADVANCES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF MISSILES AND HYDROGEN BOMBS-- BUT AT ANOTHER MOMENT HE ASSURED ME THAT 'THERE WILL NEVER BE A WAR' OF HIS MAKING."

"HE SPOKE WITH INTENSE CONFIDENCE AND PRIDE OF THE GROWING ECONOMIC AND MILITARY MIGHT OF HIS COUNTRY. BUT HE DISPLAYED, THOUGH OF COURSE HE NEVER ACKNOWLEDGED, A DEEP SENSE OF NATIONAL INSECURITY AND INFERIORITY."

HUMPHREY SAID "KHRUSHCHEV BROUGHT HIS ARGUMENT FOR EXPANDED TRADE AND ECONOMIC RATHER THAN MILITARY COMPETITION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN POWERS INTO MOST OF THE SITUATIONS WE DISCUSSED."

KHRUSHCHEV'S SECOND MOST FAVORED TOPIC, HUMPHREY SAID, WAS NUCLEAR ARMAMENT. THE SENATOR SAID THE PREMIER APPARENTLY WANTED TO CONVEY THREE MAIN POINTS AND HUMPHREY SUMMED THEM UP THIS WAY:

"1). THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS A SUPERABUNDANCE OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS OF ALL SIZES, AND THE MISSILES TO DELIVER THEM ANYWHERE IT CHOOSES;

"2). THE SOVIET UNION SERIOUSLY WANTS AN AGREEMENT TO SUSPEND FURTHER TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MAY MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS IN ORDER TO GET IT; AND

"3). THE SOVIET UNION HAS NO INTENTION OF AGREEING TO ANYTHING THAT WILL RESTRICT ITS ABILITY TO DELIVER SURPRISE ATTACKS."

DV9PFS

End Jan 6, 1959